

# Package ‘BrowserViz’

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**Type** Package

**Title** BrowserViz: interactive R/browser graphics using websockets and JSON

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**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0), jsonlite (>= 1.5), httpuv(>= 1.5.0)

**Imports** methods, BiocGenerics

**Suggests** RUnit, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown

**Description** Interactive graphics in a web browser from R, using websockets and JSON.

**License** GPL-2

**URL** <https://gladkia.github.io/BrowserViz/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/gladkia/BrowserViz/issues>

**LazyLoad** yes

**biocViews** Visualization, ThirdPartyClient

**NeedsCompilation** no

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.1

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addRMessageHandler	<i>Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key</i>
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### Description

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
addRMessageHandler(key, functionName)
```

### Arguments

key	A character string
functionName	A character string

---

browserResponseReady, BrowserViz-method  
*browserResponseReady*

---

### Description

browserResponseReady

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
browserResponseReady(obj)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

BrowserViz constructor  
*Constructor for BrowserViz*

---

### Description

This constructor function:

- creates the BrowserViz object
- initializes the httpuv web server
- prepares that web server to additionally handle websocket traffic
- loads a "browserFile" - an html/javascript/css web page to communicate with in your web browser
- opens websocket communication between your R session and your browser
- installs an optional "httpQueryProcessingFunction" to handle http (non-websocket) requests.

### Usage

```
BrowserViz(  
  host = "localhost",  
  portRange = 10000:10100,  
  title = "BrowserViz",  
  browserFile,  
  quiet = TRUE,  
  httpQueryProcessingFunction = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>host</code>	character The constructor will open an http/websocket port here for web browsers to connect to. localhost by default
<code>portRange</code>	The constructor looks for a free websocket port in this range. 10000:10100 by default
<code>title</code>	Used for the web browser window, "igvR" by default
<code>browserFile</code>	The full path to the bundled html, js and libraries, and css which constitute the browser app
<code>quiet</code>	A logical variable controlling verbosity during execution
<code>httpQueryProcessingFunction</code>	a function, default NULL, provides subclasses with the opportunity to execute code on the http server created here.

**Value**

An object of the BrowserViZ class

---

BrowserViz-class	<i>BrowserViz: a base class providing simple, extensible message passing between your R session and your web browser, for interactive data visualization.</i>
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**Description**

Many of the best interactive graphics capabilities available today are written in Javascript and run in a web browser. BrowserViz makes these capabilities available in R, using websockets for message passing back and forth between R and the browser. This class connects your R session to your web browser via websockets, using the R httpuv library, which in turn uses the Rook webserver.

BrowserViz is a concrete base class, in that instances can be constructed and run - which we do for testing. The primary use of this BrowserViz is to be subclassed: to facilitate the creation of new browser-based, R-connected interactive graphics capabilities embodied in R packages, written by programmers with some skill in both R and Javascript. Two examples of this can be found in these Bioconductor packages <https://bioconductor.org/packages/devel/bioc/html/igvR.html> and <https://bioconductor.org/packages/devel/bioc/html/RCyjs.html>.

**Slots**

<code>uri</code>	The http location at which this modest webserver runs
<code>port</code>	An integer port number for the http connection
<code>websocketConnection</code>	An environment managed by the httpuv library on our behalf
<code>quiet</code>	Logical variable controlling verbosity during execution

**See Also**

[BrowserViz](#)

An S4 class to create and manage a modest webserver for websocket message passing between R and Javascript running in your web browser

---

closeWebSocket,BrowserViz-method

*Close the websocket connection - between your R session and your web browser.*

---

### Description

Close the websocket connection - between your R session and your web browser.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
closeWebSocket(obj)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

dispatchMessage

*Route the message coming in from the browser to the appropriate R function.*

---

### Description

Route the message coming in from the browser to the appropriate R function.

### Usage

```
dispatchMessage(ws, msg, quiet)
```

### Arguments

ws                    a websocket connectin  
msg                   the JSON-encoded message from the browser  
quiet                  logical TRUE or FALSE

---

displayHTMLInDiv, BrowserViz-method

*Ask the browser to display html markup in the specified div*

---

### Description

Ask the browser to display html markup in the specified div

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
displayHTMLInDiv(obj, htmlText, div.id)
```

### Arguments

obj	An object of class BrowserViz
htmlText	A character string with HTML markup
div.id	A character string

---

fromJSON

*Transform JSON string into a native R object*

---

### Description

Transform JSON string into a native R object

### Usage

```
fromJSON(...)
```

### Arguments

...           Extra arguments passed to this function

### Value

a native R data structure

### Examples

```
fromJSON(toJSON(data.frame(a=8:10, b=LETTERS[8:10], stringsAsFactors=FALSE)))
```

---

getBrowserInfo,BrowserViz-method

*Retrieve basic attributes of the attached web browser.*

---

### **Description**

Retrieve basic attributes of the attached web browser.

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserInfo(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

getBrowserResponse,BrowserViz-method

*Retrieve the response sent by the browser*

---

### **Description**

Retrieve the response sent by the browser

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserResponse(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

getBrowserWindowSize,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### **Description**

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### **Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
getBrowserWindowSize(obj)
```

### **Arguments**

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

getBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### Description

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
getBrowserWindowTitle(obj)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

handleResponse

*handleResponse*

---

### Description

handleResponse

### Usage

```
handleResponse(ws, msg)
```

### Arguments

ws                    websocket connection

msg                   the JSON-encoded character string returned by the browser

---

port,BrowserViz-method

*Get the port number*

---

### Description

Get the port number

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
port(obj)
```



### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

### Value

the port number use in the websocket connection, a numeric value.

---

ready,BrowserViz-method

*Is the websocket connection to the browser ready for use?*

---

### Description

Is the websocket connection to the browser ready for use?

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
ready(obj)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz

---

roundTripTest,BrowserViz-method

*Send data to the browser, ensure that it is returned accurately.*

---

### Description

Send data to the browser, ensure that it is returned accurately.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
roundTripTest(obj, ...)
```

### Arguments

obj                    An object of class BrowserViz  
...                    other arguments

---

send,BrowserViz-method

*Send the specified message to the browser*

---

### Description

Send the specified message to the browser

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
send(obj, msg)
```

### Arguments

obj	An object of class BrowserViz
msg	A list with four fields: cmd: "someCommand", status: "request", callback: "someFunction", payload: "someData"

---

setBrowserWindowTitle,BrowserViz-method

*Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key*

---

### Description

Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
setBrowserWindowTitle(obj, newTitle)
```

### Arguments

obj	An object of class BrowserViz
newTitle	A character string

---

 show, BrowserViz-method

*Display the core attributes of the BrowserViz object to stdout*

---

### Description

Display the core attributes of the BrowserViz object to stdout

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'
show(object)
```

### Arguments

object            An object of class BrowserViz

---

 toJSONN

*Transform an R data structure into JSON*

---

### Description

The semantics of toJSONN changed between RJSONIO and jsonlite: in the latter, scalars are promoted to arrays of length 1. rather than change our javascript code, and since such promotion – while sensible in the context of R – strikes me as gratuitous, I follow jeroen ooms suggestion, creating this wrapper

### Usage

```
toJSONN(..., auto_unbox = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

...                Extra arguments passed to this function  
 auto\_unbox        Logical

### Value

a character string with the JSON representation of the R object

### Examples

```
toJSONN(data.frame(a=8:10, b=LETTERS[8:10], stringsAsFactors=FALSE))
```

wait, BrowserViz-method

*Pause for the specified number of milliseconds*

---

### Description

Pause for the specified number of milliseconds

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'BrowserViz'  
wait(obj, msec)
```

### Arguments

obj	An object of class BrowserViz
msec	Numeric

---

webBrowserAvailableForTesting

*Is there a web browser available for testing?*

---

### Description

This package's unit tests require a web browser to connect to. our heuristic, though not bullet proof, is that one of three conditions must be met Supply the name of a function to call, identified by its key

### Usage

```
webBrowserAvailableForTesting()
```

### Value

Logical TRUE or FALSE

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