

# PSTricks

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## **pst2pdf**

Running a PSTricks document with pdflatex and pst-exa;  
v.0.02

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**pst2pdf**

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**Table 1:** Possible optional arguments for the Perl script `pst2pdf`

<i>name</i>	<i>values</i>	<i>default</i>	<i>description</i>
<code>-imageDir</code>	literal	<code>images/</code>	the directory for the created images
<code>-Iext</code>	literal	<code>.pdf</code>	the extension for <code>\includegraphics</code> , can be empty, then <code>\includegraphics</code> decides which image is used.
<code>-DPI</code>	integer	75	the dots per inch for a created png file, if possible
<code>-Iscale</code>	real	1	the value for the option <code>scale</code> in <code>\includegraphics</code> . Important when using a greater dpi value.
<code>-tempDir</code>	literal	<code>.</code>	the temporary directory for the temp files
<code>-verbose</code>	boolean	1	for a long <code>pst2pdf</code> log
<code>-clear</code>	boolean	0	delete all temporary files
<code>-noImages</code>	boolean	0	create no images, build only the pdf with the already existing images
<code>-runBibTeX</code>	boolean	0	runs <code>bibtex</code>
<code>-runBiber</code>	boolean	0	runs <code>biber</code> if a file with extension <code>.bcf</code> exists

`pst2pdf` is a Perl script for running a PSTricks document in a last run with `pdflatex`. `pst-exa` is a package that supports the printing of code and output of PSTricks examples when running in pdf mode.

Thanks to:

Pablo Gonzales Luengo; Rolf Niepraschk

## 1 Introduction

PSTricks as PostScript -related package uses the programming language PostScript for internal calculations. This is an important advantage, because floating point arithmetic is no problem. Nearly all mathematical calculation can be done when running the DVI-file with Ghostscript. However, creating a PDFfile in a direct way with `pdflatex` is not possible. `pdflatex` cannot understand the PostScript related stuff. Instead of running `pdflatex` one can use the Perl script `pdf2eps`, it extracts all PSTricks -related code into single documents with the same preamble as the original main document. Then the script runs this document, clips all whitespace around the image and creates a `.pdf`, `.eps`, and `.png` image of the PSTricks related code. In a last run which is the `pdflatex` the PSTricks code in the main document is replaced by the created images.

**Table 2:** Possible optional arguments for the package `pst-exa`

<i>name</i>	<i>values</i>	<i>default</i>	<i>description</i>
<code>pos</code>	<code>l,r,b,t</code>	<code>l</code>	position of the image, maybe left, right, bottom or top of the code.
<code>halign</code>	<code>l,r,c</code>	<code>c</code>	the horizontal alignment of the image.
<code>valign</code>	<code>l,r,c</code>	<code>c</code>	the vertical alignment of the image.
<code>frame</code>	see <code>lst</code>		option is passed to <code>\lstinputlisting</code> from the package <code>listings</code> .
<code>width</code>	<code>length</code>	<code>0.5\linewidth</code>	the width of the example box.
<code>sep</code>	<code>length</code>	<code>1em</code>	separation between image and code.
<code>imageDir</code>	literal	<code>images/</code>	directory for the created images and tex files.

## 2 Running the Perl script

The general syntax for the Perl script is simple

```
pst2pdf file .tex options
```

The options listed in Table 1 refer only to the script and not the  $\text{\LaTeX}$  file.

After the `pst2pdf` run there exists a pdf file called `\jobname-pdf.pdf`. And when not using the `-clear` option also the corresponding  $\text{\TeX}$  file `\jobname-pdf.tex`. The preamble of the document should contain all code which is important to the `PSTricks` code.

## 3 PSTricks code

The perl script scans the files for `pspicture` and `postscript` environments, which are then taken with its contents from the main file to create stand alone documents with the same preamble as the main document. The `pspicture` environment can be nested, the `postscript` one not! But it can contain an environment `pspicture`, but not vice versa. The `postscript` environment should always be used, when there is some code before a `pspicture` environment or for some code which is not inside of a `pspicture` environment.

## 4 The package `pst-exa`

The package `pst-exa` was created to realize examples with printed code and output side by side or on top of each other. The package looks in the image directory for the source code of the examples and inserts only the code between the environment document, which is the sequence `\begin{document} ... \end{document}`.

The package provides the environment `PSTexample` with the optional arguments listed in Table 2.

## 5 Examples

The package contains some example files for using the script without and with the package `pst-exa`.

`test1.tex` running `pst2pdf test1`. The test file contains a jpg-image, which is only possible with `pdflatex`.

`test2.tex` same as `test1`, but with using `pst-exa` and example-code combination.

`test3.tex` another example

## 6 List of all optional arguments for `pst-exa`

Key	Type	Default
<code>pos</code>	ordinary	<code>l</code>
<code>halign</code>	ordinary	<code>c</code>
<code>valign</code>	ordinary	<code>c</code>
<code>frame</code>	ordinary	
<code>width</code>	ordinary	<code>0.5\linewidth</code>
<code>vsep</code>	ordinary	<code>1em</code>
<code>sep</code>	ordinary	<code>1em</code>
<code>imageDir</code>	ordinary	<code>images/</code>

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